## THE JOURNEY TO SELF-RELIANCE: THE SELF-RELIANCE METRICS

August 16, 2018



### What is Self-Reliance?

**CE** *Ibelieve* the purpose of foreign assistance should be **ending its need to exist.** Each of our programs should look forward to the day when we can end it. And around the world we should measure our work by how far each investment moves us closer to that day. Now, I'm under no illusions. In some places, that day is quite a ways off. But we could help our partners by **prioritizing programs** that show measurable impact, **incentivize reform**, diversify our partner base, foster **local capacity-building**, and mobilize their own **domestic resources**. In the area of humanitarian assistance, we **will always stand with people when disaster strikes or crisis emerges**."

> Administrator Mark Green August 7, 2017 Welcome Remarks to Employees



#### **Self-Reliance:**

The ability of a country to plan, finance, and implement solutions to its own development challenges

## What drives Self-Reliance?

#### Commitment: Choices / Behaviors

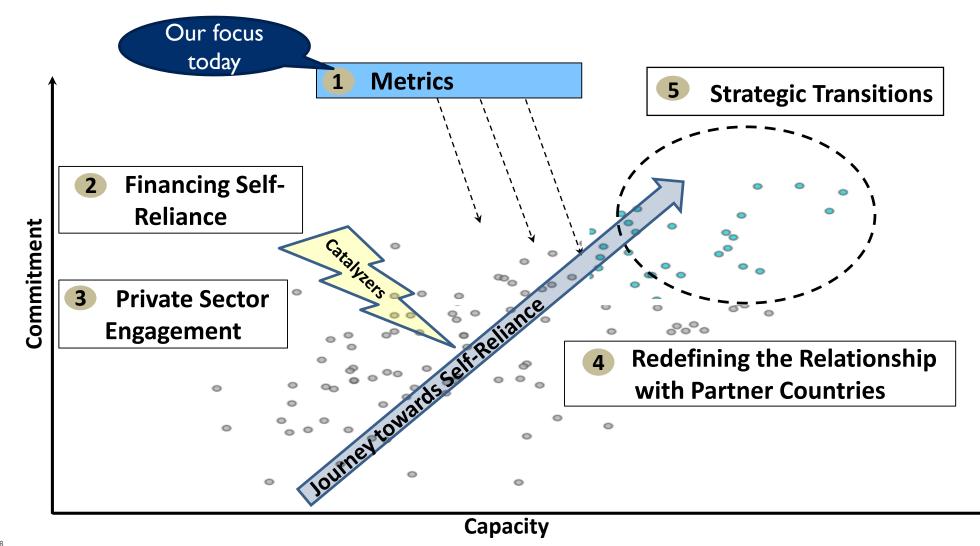
How well a country's laws, policies, actions, and informal governance mechanisms -- such as cultures and norms -- support progress towards self-reliance

#### Capacity: Achievement / Outcomes

How far the country has come in its journey across the dimensions of political, social, and economic development, including the ability to work across these sectors



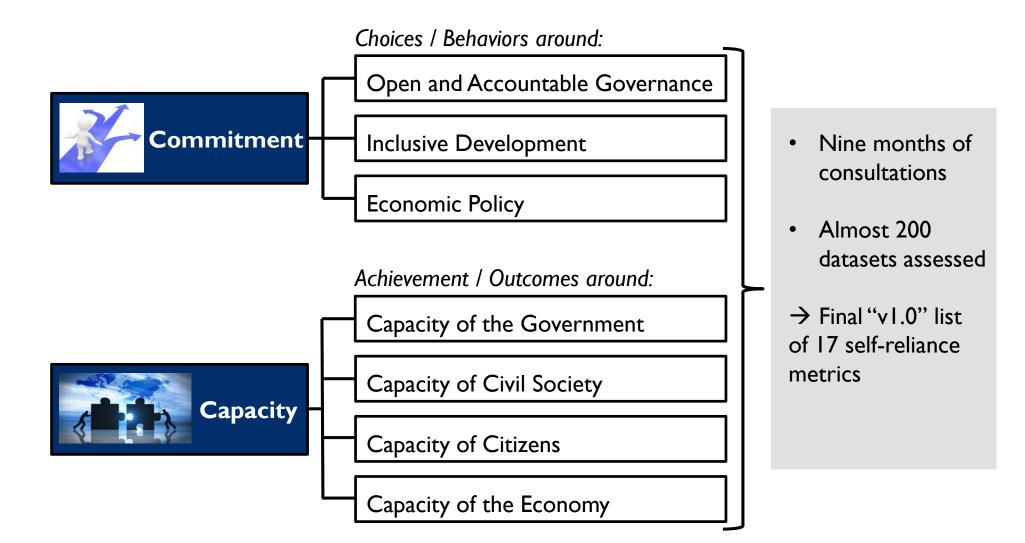
## How is USAID re-orienting around the concept of Self-Reliance?



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## What is the Self-Reliance metrics effort trying to measure?



# Which metrics have we settled on?



#### COMMITMENT METRICS CHOICES/BEHAVIORS

**1.** Open and Accountable Governance Liberal Democracy Index (V-Dem) Open Government (WJP)

2. Inclusive Development Social Group Equality (V-Dem) Economic Gender Gap (WEF)

#### **3.** Economic Policy

Business Environment (Legatum) Trade Freedom (Heritage) Biodiversity and Habitat Protection (Yale/CIESIN)



#### CAPACITY METRICS ACHIEVEMENT/OUTCOMES

#### **1.** Capacity of the Government

Government Effectiveness (WGI) Efficiency of Tax Administration (IPD) Safety and Security (Legatum)

Capacity of Civil Society

Diagonal Accountability Index (V-Dem)

#### Capacity of Citizens Poverty Rate (World Bank) Education Quality (World Bank) Child Health (CIESIN)



Capacity of the Economy

Per Capita GDP in PPP (World Bank) Export Concentration Index (UNCTAD) ICT Use (WEF)

## How will we turn these metrics in to a self-reliance assessment tool?

#### What are country roadmaps?

- The primary visualization tool for assessing a country's journey to self-reliance:
  - Overall: relative position
  - Along each metric: strengths, obstacles
- Will be produced annually for all low- and middleincome countries
- Anticipate being publically available later this year



# What will be the ultimate uses for these roadmaps and metrics?

#### What will the Roadmaps and metrics be used for?

- I. Seeing where a country is on its journey towards self-reliance
- 2. Development dialogue, as appropriate
- 3. To inform high-level strategic planning efforts
- 4. As a signal for when to consider closer examination for strategic transition

#### What will the Roadmaps and metrics not be used for?

• As a stand alone "red light / green light" determinative tool



- As a sort of competitive "scorecard" (ala MCC)
- "Infallibly" secondary / supplemental information will be key, and the indicators will need to be continually reviewed and improved
- To measure progress on specific USAID projects/activities

## **Primary metrics: Limitations**

# Using secondary metrics and analyses

- Key system inter-relationships
- Sector-specific challenges or opportunities
- Sub-national or regional development differences
- Unique country context issues

- Provide a sector-level view of self-reliance
- Inform programmatic and sector approaches
- Engage external stakeholders (i.e. funding)
- May inform programmatic and sector decisions, but not necessarily as outcome indicators
- Should not replace the country-level analyses needed for program designimplementation

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# Table Discussion: Secondary metrics in context

- Move to a "sector table" that reflects your work or personal interests
- Within your sector group, choose a leader to report out and a scribe to document the process
- One Commitment and Capacity Sub-Dimension per sector.
- Identify elements (DO/IRs) in your current RF that could support change in your selected subdimensions.
- How might current programming impact your selected sub-dimensions?
- Do any existing activity or project-level indicators reflect these sub-dimensions?
- Identify the top three opportunities and challenges your sector team would face in measuring outcomes that reflect changes in the sub-dimensions you've selected.

# Thanks!

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